

EFFECTS OF GLOBALIZATION

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In our lives, the world globalization has occupied a very important place. Simply it means international integration. Today world has become a small villages. All international boundaries and barriers are broken. The nations of the world have merged into one another. Multinational companies are producing the goods which are used commonly all over the world. International criminal court, international justice moments and global administrative law have helped in controlling the crime across borders. Multi culturism is spreading very fast all over the world. International tourism has become common. Media plays an important role in information being shared between the countries in the blink of an eye. Globalization helps to improve and reconstruct the economy and technology of developing countries like India transportation, communication and specially the computer technology have presented a new picture of the world. Multimedia has evolved a whole new thought. medical science is doing wonders all over the world. Even after some demerits and risk we can't keep our eyes shut

Towards its merits and can't imagine life without it. The world globalization is so wide in its range that it covers the entire world under its wings. Its origin comes from the word 'Globe' which we use to see on the office tables depicting the map of different countries and other features of the world but what globalization means in the strict sense of the term? Actually it simply means international integration.

According to the Oxford English dictionary on line, "the world globalization was first employed in a publication entitled toward new education in 1930, to

donate a holistic view of human experience in education." It includes a wide range of social, political, scientific and economic changes.

However, according to Sheilah Croucher "Globalization is usually recognised as being driven by a combination of economical, technological ,socio-cultural, political and biological factors." This wonderful progress in the field of communication, transportation, and finance and computer technology has added a new meaning to life today. The way of living, thinking and the human perspective towards the world has changed drastically. The world is more connected than ever. Today, the world has become a small village. The exchange of money, technology and raw materials has broken all the international barriers.

The United Nations ESCWA says "globalization is a widely used term that can be defined in a number of different ways. When used in economic context it refers to the reduction and removal of barriers between National borders in order to facilitate the flow of goods, capital services and labour. Although considerable barriers remain the flow of labour. Globalisation is not a new phenomena. It begin in the late 19th century century, but it slowed down during the period from the start of first world war until the third quarter of the 20th century. This slowed down can be attributed to the inward looking policies persuaded by a number of countries in order to protect their respective industries. However the pace of Globalization picked rapidly during the fourth quarter of 20 century, i.e. since the mid of 1980".

Furthermore, Tom .J. palmer of the cato institute defines globalisation in the following manner, "the diminution and elimination of state enforced restriction on exchanges across border and increasing by integrated and complex global system of production and exchange that has emerged as a result".

Social Effects of Globalization : the nations of the world have must into each other, not only technically and financially, but also one another ideologies and cultures to form a single World culture. Multinational companies are producing the good commonly sold all over the world. Laws, economies and social

movements have become international in nature. Globalisation of law politics and science has become the order of the day. The formation of general agreement on trade and Tariff, international monetary fund and concept of free trade etc. has promoted globalisation widely.

International criminal court, international movement of global administrative law, have helped in controlling the crime across border and criminal transportation and rising the awareness of global crime fighting effects. I use example of doing the joint introgation of David Coleman Headly, the prime suspect in the 26/11 case, by Indian and US intelligence agencies.

The system of multicultural is spreading very fast all over the world in various ways. The culture is promoting peace and better understanding between the countries. Music, modern lifestyle, entertainment industries are connecting people. Youth today is equally interested in Hollywood movies as in Bollywood cinema. International tourism has become so common that even the middle class man is visiting various countries through attractive travelling packages. Earlier we might not have dream of estimated that up to 500000 people are on planes at any one time. Due to this easy and cheap transportation millions of migrants move around the world today.

Media plays and important role in the use amount of information being share between the countries in the blink of an eyes. Nobody can even imagine a day without WhatsApp Facebook and Twitter. Millions and billion of people all over the world are linked to one another with these and some other apps like these. Life in urban area starts in the morning with the good morning message on WhatsApp.

The cultural interaction has helped to overcome the boundaries and barriers. Companies are promoting their product as enthusiastically in other countries as in their own Nations. For example, food: notable example of some international companies that have done exceedingly well the world over in recent years include Pepsi,Coca-Cola McDonald's and Kentucky fried chicken and some very common name in the world of chocolates like sniakers and Mars etc. All

this product and many other are well accepted in India and majority of other countries as well. This is

nothing but Globalization. S Nadeem is absolutely right when he say, globalisation added to the growth of cross cultural connects: advent of new categories of consciousness and identities which embodies cultural diffusion the desire to increase one's standard of living and foreign products and ideas, adopt new technology's and practices and participate in a 'world culture'.

Another example of common practices brought by globalisation is the use of Chinese character in tattoos. The tattoos are popular with today's youth despite the lack of social acceptance in India and China. The western dresses our youth prefers today instead of Indian attire is the effect of Globalization only. Celebration of different sports events at regular interval all over the world like Olympic games, commonwealth games ,Asian games ,and at present all of us are enjoying the FIFA

World Cup begin played in Mexican (Russia). Likewise, we enjoy every ball of cricket World Cup no matter in which corner of the world it is played. Dis events bring the people of entire world on one platform which naturally integrates them.

Higher education is also implicated in all Globalization transformation. "Education and research are the key element in the formation of the global environment bring the foundation to knowledge that take up of technology across border association and sustaining complex communities higher education campus be regarded as a major player in the circuit of capital and direct creation of economic wealth. It is pivoted to research and knowledge constitutive in languages information and cross cultural activities and has many connections with media and communication. Thus, it implicates all the changes related to Globalisation".

But a precaution has to be taken while turning over education policies for various levels as per the need of the hour. Care has to be taken that our national identity and strength remains intact. We have to ensure that constitutional

spirit and human dignity should be maintained. Human interacts must be safeguarded.

In this age of Globalization, developed countries are coming to the developing countries with free hand investment. It helps to improve and reconstruct the economy of any developing countries ,like India. Jagdish Bhagwat in his book In defence of Globalisation says, "globalization describe the progress by which regional

economics, societies, and cultures have become integrated through a global work of communication transportation and trade. The term is sometimes used to refers to specially to economic globalisation. The integration of national economics into one international economy through trade, foreign investment, migration and spread of technology."

Scientific Effect of Globalisation: the last two decades the world and specially the developing countries have undergone unimaginable changes in almost all fields of life. Transportation, communication, and specially computer technology have presented a new picture of the World. Media has connected the world into one. It has become a powerful force, by virtue of hundreds channels, free and independent press and broadcasting-system that leave nothing unexpected, the world over.

Multimedia has evolved as a whole new thought. The information available via search engines like Google, on any topic in the world, to anyone who cares enough to click a button, is almost limitless. As the sponsors The Black rugby team, Adidas has created parallel website with downloadable interactive Rugby games for its fans to play and complete. Worldwide fads and pop culture, such as Idol series (started as American Idol, now Indian Idol) Sudoku, Orkut, Facebook, and MySpace are accessible to all its fans all over the world.

Medical science is doing wonders. It's doing the combined inventions for the cure of fatal and dangerous diseases and resultantly the incurable diseases like small pox are rooted out and TB and cancer are said to be curable. Health policy is directed by technological advancement and innovative medical care.

Transportation has converted the world into a unit. A man has his breakfast in Singapore ,lunch in kuala Lumpur and dinner in India. It is just a matter of hour. Can anyone in today's urban society leave once life without Globalisation? Globle information system, telecommunication system, infrastructure and trans-boarder data flow using technologies such as Internet, Communication satellies and wireless telephones, These have become more important for him than his food and sleep. Who can deny the role of the mobile phones in today's daily-routine.Nobody can deny the fact that we can't enjoy FIFA World Cup matches from Mexico on our TV screes tonight without satellites.

As for as the role of Globalization in the advancement of economical diffusion in the world is concerned Charles Hurst is right when he writes," The United States has enjoyed a position of power among the world powers in part because of its strong and wealthy economy.with the influence of globalization and with the help of The United States own economy, the people's republic of China too has experienced some tremendous growth within the past decade. If China continues to grow at the rate projected by trends, it is very likely that in the next twenty leaders.China with have enough wealth, industries and technology to rival the United States for the position of leading world power".None can disagree with the fact depicted in the above quote.

Conclusion: Each one of us can't deny the fact what Jagdish Bhagwati depicts in his book,"Globalization must be managed in the way that it's fundamentally benign effects are ensured and reinforced. Without that wise management, it's imperiled. I shall also argue that this management will be better if the governments, international institutions corporation and intellectuals who celebrate and reinforce globalization and join hands with non governmental organization that generally discount and oppose it. Creating what Kofi Annan, former UN Secretary calls a 'Partnership', achieving what I call a shared success".

Kofi Annan (Ghanaian Diplomat) rights further" We must ensure that the global market is embedded in broadly shared values and practices that reflects global social needs, and that the entire world's people share the benefits of globalization."

Still ,we can't keep our eyes close towards the bright side of globalization. Today, no country no human being can survive without globalisation. Keeping in mind the bright side of if we can home that India will soon overcome all it's problem and hurdles and March strongly on the path of progress.

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